

FLUX CORED STAINLESS STEEL ELECTRODE DM409

Classification: ER409 AWS A5.9 / ASME SFA 5.9

Description, Characteristics & Applications:

The nominal composition of this weld metal is 12% chromium with Ti added as a stabilizer. This material often is used to weld bare metal of similar composition.

Typical Chemical Composition (%)

| C | Cr | Ni | Mo | Mn | Si | P | S | Cu | Ti |
|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| 0.08 max | 10.5 - 13.5 | 0.60 max | 0.50 max | 0.80 max | 0.80 max | 0.03 max | 0.03 max | 0.75 max | 10 x C (min) -1.5 (max) |

Deposited Chemical Composition (%) (Typical)

| C | Cr | Ni | Mo | Mn | Si | P | S | Cu | Ti |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 0.05 | 11.5 | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.62 | 0.48 | 0.016 | 0.018 | 0.16 | 0.50 |

Typical Mechanical Properties as Welded

| Tensile Strength | Yield Strength | Elongation (%) |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 67,000psi | 50,500psi | 26% |

Notes Data is typical for ER409 weld metal deposited by MIG using Argon + 2% oxygen and TIG using 100% Argon as the shielding gas. Submerged arc results depend on the type of flux used.

Short Arc Welding / Spray Arc Welding

| Process | Diameter | Wire Feed | Amps | Volts | Shielding Gas | CFH |
|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|---------------------------|-----|
| SHORT ARC | .030 | 13-26 | 40-120 | 16-20 | Argon + 2% O ₂ | 25 |
| | .035 | 13-26 | 60-140 | 16-22 | Argon + 2% O ₂ | 25 |
| SPRAY ARC | .035 | 20-39 | 140-220 | 24-29 | Argon + 2% O ₂ | 38 |
| | .045 | 16-30 | 160-260 | 25-30 | Argon + 2% O ₂ | 38 |
| | 1/16 | 10-16 | 230-350 | 27-31 | Argon + 2% O ₂ | 38 |

TIG Welding Parameters

| Diameter | Amps DCEN | Voltage | Gases |
|----------|-----------|---------|------------|
| .035 | 60-90 | 12-15 | Argon 100% |
| .045 | 80-110 | 13-16 | Argon 100% |
| 1/16 | 90-130 | 14-16 | Argon 100% |
| 3/32 | 120-175 | 15-20 | Argon 100% |

Note: Parameters for TIG welding are dependent upon plate thickness and welding position. Other shielding gases may be used for MIG and TIG welding; gases are selected by considering quality, cost, and operability.

Submerged Arc Welding Parameters

| Wire Diameter | Amps | Voltage |
|---------------|---------|---------|
| 3/32 | 250-450 | 28-32 |
| 1/8 | 300-500 | 29-34 |
| 5/32 | 400-600 | 30-35 |
| 3/16 | 500-700 | 30-35 |

Both agglomerated and fused fluxes can be used for submerged arc welding. The chemical composition of the flux affects the chemistry of the weld metal and, consequently, its corrosion resistance and mechanical properties.

The above information is to be used as a guideline and is based on the source Product Data Sheet. If additional information is needed please contact (800) 692-5930.