

FLUX CORED STAINLESS STEEL ELECTRODE DM409NB

Classification: ER409Nb formally ER409Cb

AWS A5.9 / ASME SFA 5.9

Description, Characteristics & Applications:

ER409Nb is a ferritic stainless steel welding wire which is used to weld Type 409 and 409Ti base materials. Addition of columbium leads to a preferential reaction with carbon, saving chromium from forming carbides. This improves corrosion resistance and increases strength at high temperatures.

Typical Chemical Composition (%)

C	Cr	Ni	Mo	Mn	Si	P	S	Cu	Nb
0.08 max	10.5 - 13.5	0.60 max	0.50 max	0.80 max	1.00 max	0.04 max	0.03 max	0.75 max	10 x C (min) - 0.75 (max)

Deposited Chemical Composition (%) (Typical)

C	Cr	Ni	Mo	Mn	Si	P	S	Cu	Nb
0.05	11.5	0.35	0.30	0.62	0.48	0.016	0.018	0.16	0.50

Typical Mechanical Properties as Welded

Tensile Strength	Yield Strength	Elongation (%)
67,000psi	50,500psi	26%

Notes Data is typical for ER409CB weld metal deposited by MIG using Argon + 2% oxygen and TIG using 100% Argon as the shielding gas. Submerged arc results depend on the type of flux used.

Short Arc Welding / Spray Arc Welding

Process	Diameter	Wire Feed	Amps	Volts	Shielding Gas	CFH
SHORT ARC	.030	13-26	40-120	16-20	Argon + 2% O ₂	25
	.035	13-26	60-140	16-22	Argon + 2% O ₂	25
SPRAY ARC	.035	20-39	140-220	24-29	Argon + 2% O ₂	38
	.045	16-30	160-260	25-30	Argon + 2% O ₂	38
	1/16	10-16	230-350	27-31	Argon + 2% O ₂	38

TIG Welding Parameters

Diameter	Amps DCEN	Voltage	Gases
.035	60-90	12-15	Argon 100%
.045	80-110	13-16	Argon 100%
1/16	90-130	14-16	Argon 100%
3/32	120-175	15-20	Argon 100%

Note: Parameters for TIG welding are dependent upon plate thickness and welding position. Other shielding gases may be used for MIG and TIG welding; gases are selected by considering quality, cost, and operability.

Submerged Arc Welding Parameters

Wire Diameter	Amps	Voltage
3/32	250-450	28-32
1/8	300-500	29-34
5/32	400-600	30-35
3/16	500-700	30-35

Both agglomerated and fused fluxes can be used for submerged arc welding. The chemical composition of the flux affects the chemistry of the weld metal and, consequently, its corrosion resistance and mechanical properties.

The above information is to be used as a guideline and is based on the source Product Data Sheet. If additional information is needed please contact (800) 692-5930.